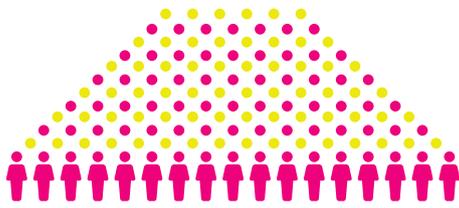


Interconnected cardiovascular, renal and metabolic conditions

CARDIOVASCULAR, RENAL AND METABOLIC CONDITIONS SUCH AS HEART FAILURE (HF), CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE (CKD) AND TYPE 2 DIABETES (T2D) ARE A GLOBAL HEALTH ISSUE



More than **1 billion** people worldwide are affected by **HF, CKD and T2D**¹

These conditions collectively rank as a **leading cause of death worldwide**²

20 million deaths every year^{2,3}



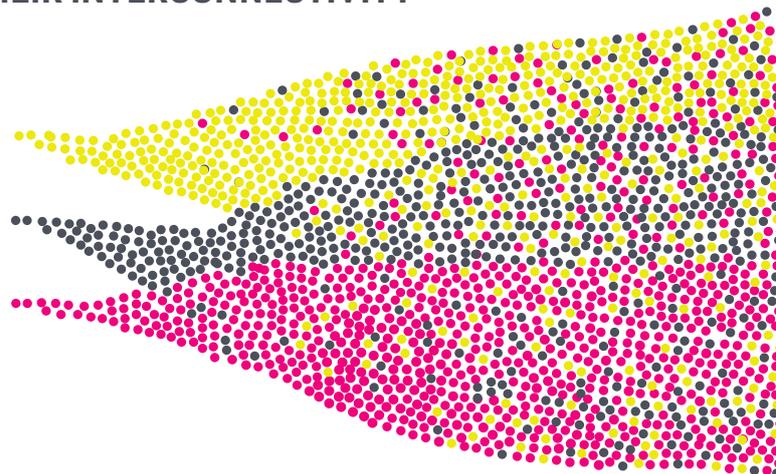
High clinical and economic burden, account for **one third of all inpatient costs**⁴

HAVING HF, CKD OR T2D INCREASES THE RISK OF DEVELOPING OTHER CARDIOVASCULAR, RENAL AND METABOLIC CONDITIONS DUE TO THEIR INTERCONNECTIVITY^{1,5,6}

Up to 60% of people with **CKD** have **CV disease**⁷

Up to 40% of people with **T2D** have **CKD**^{8,9}

Up to 45% of people with **HF** have **T2D**¹⁰

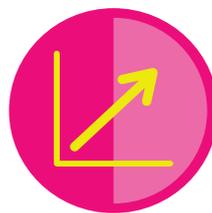


TIME

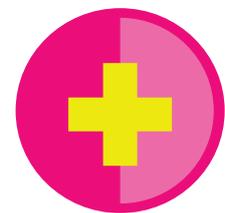
A HOLISTIC APPROACH TO THE MANAGEMENT OF THESE CONDITIONS IS NEEDED



Cardiovascular, renal and metabolic conditions often present no symptoms in the early stages, **so many go undiagnosed**



Coexistence of two or more cardiovascular, renal and metabolic conditions is associated with **increased mortality**^{7,11,12}



Early screening, diagnosis and intervention can **delay the consequences** of HF, CKD and T2D, including **cardiovascular death**¹³⁻¹⁵

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